ben, from the east side to the west 810r,

And asid to the portion.

And asid to the portion of the est of th the portions, from the east side to 22; Ezek. 45:3, 4

21"And the aremainder shall be for

of Joseph, one; the gate of Benja of Naphall one of Sale of Joseph, one; the gate of March 13th shall be 18,000 cubits 33" And on the south March 13th and the sname of the bits by measurement. March 13th that day shall be, "The

Daniel, Cyrus the Great, and Darius the Mede

"Babylon" according to Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Revelation 23"As for the rest of the tribes

the wisdom of the prudent is to FIGURE IT OUT Proverbs 14:8

8 But Daniel 1made up his mind bpan 2:19, 7:1;

Babylon in the Bible

"Babylon" post-2484 BC Noah-Ham-Kush-Nimrod [Noah's great grandson] from BABEL

Isaiah 47 Babylon birthplace of idols-occult

"Babylon Conquered" 539 BC ancient history

City falls by stealth - not a bloody battle

Babylon is Cyrus' winter capital [Cyrus dies 522 then Darius to 486]

Alexander the Great 331 BC makes Babylon his main capital city

"Babylon Destruction" ancient history OR still future?

Never inhabited again

Bricks Stones Foundations Never used again

It will be obliterated like Sodom and Gomorrah

Jeremiah 50-51 Isaiah 13-14

"Babylon the Great" still future

Mother of prostitutes and abominations of Earth

Revelation 17-18 Isaiah 47 Babylon birthplace of idols-occult

Literal Babylon Location vs. " Mystery" Babylon the Great

- I. Is Nirmod-to-Balshazzar the complete story of Iraqi Babylon?
 - 2. Could Iraqi Babylon be literal Capital for last world dictator?
 - 3. Is Iraqi Babylon terminated only "Mystery" Babylon the Great?
 - 4. How to reconcile Isaiah 13-14, Jeremiah 50-51, Revelation 17-18?
 - 5. Bible commentaries and books on prophecy have a full continuum of view on this...

Babylon Conquered 539 BC

Cyrus from the north diverts Euphrates - water drops from 18ft to "thigh high" Estimated 60,000 soldiers enter Babylon under opened moat-gate Darius [co-regent with Cyrus] sole rule when Cyrus dies in 522 BC

Xerxes 485-465 BC

Arte-Xerxes Longimanus 465-Dec. 424 Achaemenid Empire

Nehemiah 2:1 "in month Nisan 20th year of reign" = 445 BC Daniel 9:25 Decree to restore-rebuild Jerusalem March 14, 445 Greek historian Herodotus visits Babylon in 460 still people living there

Alexander 331 defeats Median Empire at Gaugamela and enters Babylon Daniel 8 Babylon becomes Alexander's capital city and he dies there 323 BC Empire divided by 4 Greek-Macedonian military commanders

Daniel 11:5-35

Seleucus Nicator Ptolemy Soter Lysimichus Thessalian Cassander Antipater Syrian Province east to India [Seleucid Empire]

Arabia-Cyrene-Egypt [he does Alexandria-LXX in 270 BC

Bithynia-Thrace-Asia Minor

Macedonia and Greece

Seleucus Nicator

Ptolemy Soter
Lysimicus
Cassander

Syrian Province east to India [Seleucid Empire]

Babylon declines - New capital Selucia on Tigris

Arabia-Cyrene-Egypt [he does Alexandria-LXX in 270 BC]

Bithynia-Thrace-Asia Minor

Macedonia and Greece

Antiochus IV Epiphanes [ruled 175-164 BC] almost conquered Egypt from Ptolemaic Empire



While in Egypt rumor he's been killed - Judean high priest gets 1,000 fighters retakes Jerusalem - Antiochus returns puts down rebellion – outlaws Jewish religious-Temple ceremonies - puts in place Greco-Jewish hybrid to Zeus and sacrificed a pig in the Holy of Holies on altar to Zeus 167 BC then Maccabees revolt

Daniel 8:9-14 "the small horn which grew exceedingly"

Daniel II provides commentary on "inter-Testament period" Malachi 397 BC then nothing until John the Baptist

| nasseh, from the east side to the west side, a Ephraim, one portion. 6"And beside the border of Ephraim, from the east side to the west side, a Reuben, one portion. 7"And beside the border of Reu- 7"And beside the border of Reu- | hall be 10,000 cubits toward the last, and 10,000 toward the last toward toward the last toward toward the last toward towar | Jeremiah 50 + 51h, on the gate of the cit | Revelation 17 + 18 the gate of Simon, one; the gate of Simon one; th |
|--|--|---|--|
| Literal Babylon of Chaldeas | 20"The whole allotment shall 5,000 by 25,000 cubits you she set apart the holy allotment sity. I3:19 I4:22 | 50:50 as 51:4, 24, 63 | one; the gate of Asher, one; t |
| Scarlet - Purnle golden cun | 21"And the aremainder shall be for the prince, on the one side and the other of the holy allotment are of the lproperty of the city; in free | 51:7 HE BO | 17:3-4 18:6, 16 |
| Drunken fornication | oward the east border and we ward in front of the 25,000 toward he west border, alongside the poince A state of the prince A | The Choice Young Men 51:7 In the third year of the reign of Je | 17:2 with the 18:3, 9 food or with the win 18:3, 9 drank; so he sought permission from the com- |
| | the holy allotment and the lary of the house shall be in the mile of it I3:20 I4:23 of the Levites and the property the city, which are in the middle hat which belongs to the prince erything between the border of | 50:13, 26, 39 51:26, 29, 37 | 27.19, 20 Pane 2 9 Now 18:3, 9 Sight of the officials said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the king, who has appointed by and your drink; for who was a point of the officials said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the king, who has appointed by a lit seed to be a said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the king, who has appointed by a said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the king, who has appointed by a said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the king, who has appointed by a said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the said to Daniel, "I am afraid to my lord the said to Daniel sa |
| Israel in the Land | shall be for the prince. Portion for Ot 14:1 bes 23"As for the rest of the tribe | 50:4, 20 f of his lofficials, to some of the 2royal afamily | should he see your faces lookin more haggard than the youths wh are your own age? Then you woul lmake me forfeit my head to th king." |
| 'Day of the Lord' | 13:6, 10-11, 13 | 4 youths in whom was no defect 50:25e good-looking, showing in dom, endowed with understanding | 3.8: 4:7; 5:7, 11. 30; 9:1 5 = 1 Sam. 16:22: Jer. 15:1; Dan. 1:19 whom the commander of the officials had appointed over Danie Hananiah, Mishael and Azariah, 12"Please test your servants for ten days, and let us be given som |
| Attack by Nations | 13:4-5 14:2, 26 | 50:2, 9, 41, 46 51:7 | 24:15 7 *Da 17:16 erved in your presence, and the ap 4:8:5:12 13"Then let our appearance be lob erved in your presence, and the ap 4:8:5:12 13"Then let our appearance be lob erved in your presence, and the ap the strength of the youths who are eat ing the king's choice food; and dea with your servants according to |
| same as Sodom & Gomorrah | un, from the east side to the working to the working to the working the portion. 28" A3:19 de the border of Go at the south side toward the south side to the working the south side to the side to the south side to the side to the | choice food and from the king which he drank, and appointed that the end of which they were to sent the end of which they were to sent the end of which they were | what you see. 4:13, 14; Hos. 9:3, 4:55 *Cleut. 32:38; Dan. 5:4 9 *Job 5:15, 16: 9 *Job 5:15, 16: 4 So he listened to them in this matter and tested them for ten days 15 And at the end of ten days their appearance seemed *better and they were fatter than all the youths |
| spaces; and the city shall be in its midst. 16"And these shall be its measurements: the north side 4,500 cubits, the south side 4,500 cubits, the east side 4,500 cubits, and the west side 4,500 cubits. 17"And the city shall have lopen spaces: on the north 250 cubits, on the south 250 cubits, on the east 250 cubits, and on the west 250 cubits. 18"And the remainder of the length along idea to the | the border shall be from a latter the waters of Meribath-kadesh, to the book of Egypt, to the border to the border to the border to the border to the shall divide by lot to the tribes are their several portions, declared the Lord God. The City Gates 30"And these are the exits of the city: on the anorth side, 4,500 cubits on the shorth side, 4,500 cubits of the contraction. | 6 Now among them from the sons of Judah were Daniel, Hana- nah, Mishael and Azariah. 7 Then the commander of the of- ficials assigned new names to them; Belteshazzar, to Hananiah Shadrach, to Mishael Meshach, and to Azariah Abed-nego. Daniel's Resolve But Daniel made up his mind the would not defile himself | Ps. 106-46: Prov. 16:7 10 ¹ Lit., make my head guilty 13 ¹ Lit. seen 15 ^a Ex. 23-25: Prov. 10-22 16 ¹ Lit., take withhold their choice food and the wine they were to drink, and kept giving them vegetables. 17 And as for these four youths, a God gave them knowledge and intelligence in every branch of ¹ literature and wisdom; Daniel even understood all kinds of bvisions and dreams. 18 Then at the end of the days |

Babylon Destruction

Isaiah 13 excerpts

The load [burden] concerning Babylon which Isaiah saw

The Lord of hosts assembles armies for battle as His instruments of indignation [Anger-Wrath]

The Day of the Lord is near - will come as destruction from the Almighty

hands will fall limp - hearts will melt - they will be terrified - pains and anguish take hold of them

look at one another in astonishment with reddened faces

the **Day of the Lord** is coming - cruel, with fury - burning anger to make the land a Desolation

He will terminate sinners from it - Stars of heaven and constellations will not flash light

sun will be dark - moon will not reflect light [like Rev. 6 Tribulation before 2nd Coming]

I will punish the world for evil and wicked for their iniquity

I will put an END to arrogance of proud and haughtiness of the ruthless

I will make mortal man scarcer than pure gold

I will make heavens tremble - Earth removed from its place at fury of Lord of hosts in

the Day of His consuming anger [like Matt. 24:21-22 "unless days cut short, no flesh"]

Babylon Destruction

Isaiah 13 excerpts

I Am going to stir up Medes against them [today these are Kurds of northern Iraq]

Babylon, beauty of kingdoms, glory of Chaldeans' Pride will be as Sodom and Gomorrah

[fire from heaven judgment?]

It will NEVER be inhabited or lived in from generation to generation

Arab will not pitch his tent there [interesting - Arabia FAR from Babylon]

"Chaldean" means this is NOT allegorical, but literal, Iraqi-Mesopotamia geography

BUT Babylon WAS inhabited after fell to Medes-Persians, to Greece, to Rome

However desert creatures WILL LIE DOWN there DESERTED!

The ruins will be full of owls, ostriches and shaggy goats will roam hyenas will howl and jackals in their former luxurious palaces UNINHABITED!

Babylon's fateful time will soon come - Her days will NOT be prolonged

Israel in Own Land

Isaiah 14

Lord again will have compassion on Yakob and again choose Israel

He will settle them in their own land [May 15, 1948] strangers will join them

[happens specifically when Israel is IN THE LAND]

not the case when Babylon fell to Medes

In the **Day when the Lord** gives rest from pain - turmoil - harsh service being enslaved Israel will take up **THIS taunt** against the king of Babylon

"Oppressor has ceased - Lord has broken staff of wicked and scepter of rulers Entire Earth at rest - quiet - breaks into shouts of joy

[THEN SWITCHES to the evil power behind Babylon]

Sheol beneath anticipates meeting you and arouses the spirits of the dead all those dead leaders of Earth - raising all kings of the nations from their thrones - These kings and rulers will say, "Even you have been made weak like us - you have become like us - your pomp and music of your harps brought down to Sheol - maggots are spread out as your bed beneath you worms are your covering. How you have fallen from heaven, O star of the morning, son of the dawn — you are cut down to Earth, you who previously weakened the nations

Spiritual Darkness Behind Babylon

Isaiah 14 excerpts

You said in your heart [same Pride of Nimrod, Nebuchadnezzar

I will ascend to heaven

I will raise my throne above the stars of God

I will sit on the mount of assembly in the recesses of the north

I will ascend above the heights of the clouds

I will make myself like the Most High

However, you will be thrown down violently to Sheol to the recesses of the pit [Abyss] where those who see you will gaze at you and ponder over you,

"Wait, **is this the one** who made Earth tremble - shook kingdoms - made the world like a wilderness - overthrew cities - All kings of nations lie in glory in their own tombs, but you have no ornate tomb but are like a rejected branch clothed with the slain who are pierced with a sword, who go down into the pit as trampled corpses - "I will rise up against them" declares the Lord of hosts "I will cut off from Babylon name and survivors - offspring and posterity and make it a possession for the hedgehog and swamps of water - and sweep it with the broom of destruction"

Palestina and Israel

Isaiah 14:29-32

Do not rejoice **Philistia** [pel-eh-sheth] because the rod that struck you is broken LXX - **Palestina**

Συρία ἡ Παλαιστίνη first called 'Syria-Palestina' by Roman Emperor Hadrian in 132 AD - Plowed Jerusalem flat - Built *Aelia Capitolina* includes: Greeks, Jews, Arabs, Idumeans, Samarians, Hasmoneans

For Serpent's root a viper will come displayed like a fiery flying serpent so then wail at the gates - the city cries out - melt away Philistia - all of you for smoke comes from North - there is no straggler in those ranks so how will anyone answer the messengers of the nation? - for it is the Lord who has founded Zion, and the afflicted of His people [Israel] will seek refuge in it

Chapter 14 right in line with Israel's 70th week Tribulation Dan. 9, Rev, 6, 19, Matt. 24

Jeremiah 50 excerpts

The word the Lord spoke concerning Babylon - land of Chaldeans, thru Jeremiah the prophe

Declare and proclaim among the nations: "Babylon has been captured"

Bel put to shame - Marduk shattered - images put to shame - idols shattered

[then switches to future prophetic]

nation comes against her from North to make her land an object of horror

No inhabitant in it - man and beast wandered off - gone away Is this **North** = **Russia/Gog/Magog** prophecies?

In those days says the Lord - sons of Israel and Judah will go along weeping - it will be the Lord their God they seek - asking the way to Zion to join themselves to the Lord in an everlasting Covenant

Travel away Babylon - land of Chaldeans - I AM going to arouse and bring up against Babylon hordes of Great Nations from North with battle lines drawn - she will be taken captive "expert" warrior who does not return empty-handed their arrows are like an

projectiles-missiles-darts smart-wise in vain-without missing

LXX = javelin refers to the projectile-javelin NOT the one who shoots it

Could this be prophetic of modern-day hi-tech 'smart-bombs'?

Jeremiah 50:13ff Because of the indignation [Wrath] of Lord Babylon will not be inhabited

It will be completely desolate - everyone who passes by **Babylon** will be horrified **Battle lines against Babylon** on every side - all you who load the bow shoot at Babylon and do not be spare any of their arrows [LXX missiles-projectiles-javelins] Battle cry against her on every side - she has given up, pillars have fallen, walls torn down, This is **the Day of vengeance of the Lord** [consistent with end-times 70th week]

First one who devoured was the king of Assyria [Sennacherib] this Last one

[once head of gold gives way to Silver Medo-Persia, that's LAST of Babylon]

is Nebuchadnezzar king of **Babylon** - so says the Lord of hosts God of Israel:

I AM going to punish king of Babylon

25 a Josh. 19:1728 "And beside the border of Gat the south side toward the south side

vegetables to eat and water to drink.

13"Then let our appearance be lobserved in your presence, and the appearance of the youths who are eating the king's choice food; and deal with your servants according to what you see."

14 So he listened to them in this matter and tested them for ten days.

15 And at the end of ten days their appearance seemed abetter and they were fatter than all the youths who had been eating the king's choice food.

16 So the overseer continued to withhold their choice food and the wine they were to drink, and kept giving them vegetables.

17 And as for these four youths, and gave them knowledge and intelligence in every branch of literature and wisdom; Daniel even understood all kinds of bvisions and dreams.

Jeremiah 50:13ff

I WILL bring Israel back to pasture lands to graze

on Mt. Carmel and Bashan in hill country Ephraim and Gilead - In those days says the Lord search will be made for iniquity of Israel, but there will be NONE and for sins of Judah but they will NOT be found because I WILL pardon those whom I leave as a remnant

Mt. Carmel and Bashan and hill country of Ephraim and Gilead
All NW of Galilee All NE of Galilee area of Jerusalem E of Jordan River

Romans II:25-27 I do not want you, brethren, to be uninformed of this mystery so you will not be wise in your own estimation, because a partial hardening has happened to Israel until the fullness of the Gentiles has come in - and so all Israel will be saved just as it is written: "THE DELIVERER WILL COME FROM ZION, HE WILL REMOVE UNGODLINESS FROM JACOB - THIS IS MY COVENANT WITH THEM, WHEN I TAKE AWAY THEIR SINS."

Zech. 12:10 I will pour out Spirit of Grace on house of David as they look on Me whom they pierced **Zech.** 13:1 in that day the fountain opened on house of David for sin and impurity

Jeremiah 50:39ff desert creatures will live there with jackals [scavengers] ostriches

It will never again be inhabited or dwelt in from generation to generation just as when God overthrew Sodom and Gomorrah - declares the Lord No man will live there ever again - nor will any son of man reside in it [once again refers to complete obliteration which has not happened yet]

People [ethnic groups] coming from North - great nation - Many kings assembled from remote parts of Earth with preparations of bow [launch vehicles] and javelin [missiles-projectiles] [clearly multinational forces allied against Israel + Jerusalem]

They are cruel - have no mercy - voice roars like the sea - ride horses - outfitted for the battle against you daughter of Babylon - and the king of Babylon heard the report of them and his hands hang limp - distress has gripped him with agony like a woman in childbirth - one will come like a lion from the Jordan to a perennially watered pasture - in an instant I will make them run away - Who is like Me? Who summons Me into court? Who is a shepherd who can stand before Me? Hear the plan of the Lord against Babylon, and His purposes against the land of the Chaldeans I WILL make their pastures desolate at the shout: "Babylon has been seized!" Earth is shaken and loud outcry is heard among the nations

Jeremiah 51:7

Babylon has been a golden cup in the hand of the LORD, Intoxicating ALL the Earth - ALL the nations have drunk of her wine and so the nations are going mad [like Rev. 17 "cup of fornications"] Babylon has suddenly fallen and been destroyed Howl and weep for her - take balm for her pain

[exact same language of Revelation 17 + 18 'down to destruction suddenly in one hour"]

51:26 they will not take from Babylon even one stone for a corner nor a stone for other foundations, **for you will be desolate forever** declares the Lord



NOTE: German archaeologist *Robert Johann Koldewey* excavated Babylon 1899-1917 and reported HUGE portions of the city had been salvaged for blocks-bricks-stones for subsequent constructions. The complete-total-utter destruction of Babylon as prophesied by Isaiah Jeremiah and Revelation given to John has never been fulfilled.

Revelation 17 + 18

The whore-prostitute is NOT the "Beast"

She rides him - This "mystery" *Babylon the Great* adulterous religious institution

But he [antichrist] allies with 10 nations to destroy Vatican in one hour!!

1st Peter 3:15 identifies 'Babylon' as the city of Rome

the Cup of her Fornication directly linked to Jeremiah

Literal *Iraqi Babylon city* had Jews living there for centuries

Babylonian Talmud was in Hebrew + Babylonian Aramaic 500 AD

more complete than previous Palestinian Talmud 300 AD

Rev. 18:12-13 nearly 30 specific commodities-goods for trade with "mystery" Babylon the Great

These are actual financial and product transactions – NOT allegory

Whore rides the Beast with 7 heads + 10 horns the Mother of Harlots and Abominations drunk with the blood of the saints [Christian martyrs] - Babylon the Great CITY!!!

Kings – Merchants – All who trade with Vatican [refer back to Revelation Notes]

- Tammuz son of Nimrod + Queen Semiramis with Babylon sun-god winter solstice
- Worship of Ishtar Golden Egg of Astarte fertility rites of spring Easter colored Eggs laid by fertility rabbits
- All subsequent Empires continued "Babylon" [priests, money, rites, rituals]
- Moved to Pergamos Rev 2:12-17 Satan's throne dwells there
- Then to Rome Christianity becomes state religion with traditions of Babylon
- Rev. 12 Woman Israel
- Rev. 17 Whore Woman Vatican Institutional Catholicism
- Zech. 5 Woman in Ephah measure unclean 'bird' stork

 verses 10-11 I asked the angel "where are they taking the ephah?" he replied

 to build a temple for her in Shinar, and when completed she will be set

 there on her own pedestal from a woman called "wickedness" then

 carried by 2 women with stork wings

BABYLON HAS STILL NOT YET BEEN FULLY ELIMINATED

for these, namely for the apriests, toward the north 25,000 cubits in length, toward the Nest 10,000 in width, toward the Salary of the house shall be in the middle of the salary of the house shall be in the middle of the salary of the house shall be in the middle of the salary of the house shall be in the middle of the salary of the sa

12"And it shall be an allotment to possession

the south side 4,500 cubits, the east 2 Chr. 20:2; Ezek. side 4,500 cubits, and the west side 47:19 bzek. 47:10, 15, 19, 20

phraim, from the last side to the workers of the city west side. Re Next Monday the workers of the city and beside the Next Monday the workers of the city and beside the last side to the city and the workers of the city and beside the last side to the city and the workers of t

8"And beside the border of Ju-so throughout the 25,000 by 25,000 cubits; you shall

Figure It Out

Lord shall be in its midst.

11"It shall be for the priests who are sanctified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, who have kers sent tified of the asons of Zadok, and he brought the way of the land of Shinar to the land of Shinar to the land of the la

anamed for the tribes of Israel, three gates toward the north: the gate of Israel, three gates toward the north: the gate of Israel, three gates toward the north: the gate of Israel, three gates toward the north: the gate of Israel, three gat

THE BOOK OF DANIEL with it out

14 So he listened to them in this

the wisdom of the grudent is to FIGURE IT OUT Proverbs 14:8

8 But Daniel Imade up his mind bpan 2:19: 7:1